

Dovecot Installation & Konfiguration

Quelle

- <http://www.binarytides.com/install-postfix-dovecot-debian/>
- <https://sys4.de/en/blog/2013/03/25/outlook-2013-special-use-mit-dovecot/>

Setup

```
apt install -t jessie-backports dovecot-core dovecot-imapd dovecot-lmtpd -y
cp -arf /etc/dovecot/conf.d/ /etc/dovecot/conf.d.BAK
cd /etc/dovecot/conf.d

mkdir -p /var/mail/vhosts/meinekleinefarm.net
mkdir -p /var/mail/vhosts/mgs-ullrich.de
groupadd -g 5000 vmail
useradd -r -g vmail -u 5000 vmail -d /var/mail/vhosts -c "Dovecot virtual
mail user"
chown -R vmail:vmail /var/mail/vhosts/
```

10-mail.conf

```
nano 10-mail.conf
```

- `mail_location = maildir:/var/mail/vhosts/%d/%n`

10-master.conf

```
nano 10-master.conf
```

- ```
service imap-login {
 inet_listener imap {
 #port = 143
 }
 inet_listener imaps {
 port = 993
 ssl = yes
 }

service lmtp {
 unix_listener /var/spool/postfix/private/dovecot-lmtp {
```

```
 group = postfix
 user = postfix
 mode = 0666
}

service auth {
 # Postfix smtp-auth
 unix_listener /var/spool/postfix/private/auth {
 mode = 0666
 user = postfix
 group = postfix
 }
}
```

## 10-auth.conf

nano 10-auth.conf

- `disable_plaintext_auth = yes`  
# Today however many people use SSL/TLS, and there's no problem with sending unencrypted password inside SSL secured connections.  
`auth_mechanisms = plain login`

```
#!include auth-system.conf.ext
#!include auth-sql.conf.ext
#!include auth-ldap.conf.ext
!include auth-passwdfile.conf.ext
#!include auth-checkpassword.conf.ext
#!include auth-vpopmail.conf.ext
#!include auth-static.conf.ext
```

## auth-passwdfile.conf.ext

nano auth-passwdfile.conf.ext

- # Authentication for passwd-file users. Included from 10-auth.conf.  
#  
# passwd-like file with specified location.  
# <doc/wiki/AuthDatabase.PasswdFile.txt>

```
passdb {
 driver = passwd-file
 args = scheme=SHA512-CRYPT username_format=%u /etc/dovecot/dovecot-
users
}
```

```
userdb {
 driver = static
 args = uid=vmail gid=vmail home=/var/mail/vhosts/%d/%n
}
```

## Dovecot Users PasswdFile

```
doveadm pw -l
doveadm pw -s SHA512-CRYPT
nano ../dovecot-users
```

- #meinekleinefarm.net  
xenadmin@meinekleinefarm.net:{SHA512-CRYPT}\$6\$XYZxyzXYZxyzXYZxyzXYZxyzXYZxyzXYZxyzXYZxyzXYZxyzXYZxyzXYZxyz
- #mgs-ullrich.de  
example@mgs-ullrich.de:{SHA512-CRYPT}\$6\$XYZxyzXYZxyzXYZxyzXYZxyzXYZxyzXYZxyzXYZxyzXYZxyzXYZxyzXYZxyz

## 10-ssl.conf

```
nano 10-ssl.conf
```

- ssl = required  
ssl\_cert = </etc/letsencrypt/live/meinekleinefarm.net/fullchain.pem  
ssl\_key = </etc/letsencrypt/live/meinekleinefarm.net/privkey.pem

## 10-logging.conf

```
nano 10-logging.conf
```

- log\_path = /var/log/dovecot.log

## 15-mailboxes.conf

```
nano 15-mailboxes.conf
```

```
• namespace inbox {

 # These mailboxes are widely used and could perhaps be created
 automatically:
 mailbox Drafts {
 special_use = \Drafts
 auto=subscribe
 }

 mailbox Junk {
 special_use = \Junk
 auto=subscribe
 }

 mailbox Trash {
 special_use = \Trash
 auto=subscribe
 }

 # For \Sent mailboxes there are two widely used names. We'll mark
 both of
 # them as \Sent. User typically deletes one of them if duplicates are
 created.
 mailbox Sent {
 special_use = \Sent
 auto=subscribe
 }
 mailbox "Sent Messages" {
 special_use = \Sent
 }

 # If you have a virtual "All messages" mailbox:
 #mailbox virtual/All {
 # special_use = \All
 # comment = All my messages
 #}

 # If you have a virtual "Flagged" mailbox:
 mailbox virtual/Flagged {
 special_use = \Flagged
 auto=no
 comment = All my flagged messages
 }
}
```

## Setup logrotate

```
nano /etc/logrotate.d/dovecot
```

```
• /var/log/dovecot*.log {
 missingok
 notifempty
 delaycompress
 sharedscripts
 postrotate
 doveadm log reopen
 endscrip
}
```

**Fin**

```
systemctl restart dovecot
```

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